# FORV/S

# Prepare Your Nonprofit for the Future: Accepting Crypto Donations

May 2, 2023





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### **Presenters**



Nik Fahrer, CPA Senior Manager / FORVIS

nik.fahrer@forvis.com



Justin Greene, CPA Chief Financial Officer / Engiven

justin@engiven.com



**Ryan Fox** VP of Strategic Partnerships / Engiven

ryan@engiven.com







### Housekeeping Items

- Use the chat feature to ask questions
  - There is no such thing as a stupid question
  - We will try to answer as many as we can
- This webinar is not financial, tax, or legal advice
  - Consult your advisor





### **Agenda**

- Explore the changing landscape of generosity & why crypto donations are rising in popularity
- Understand the tax & reporting considerations for accepting crypto donations
- Learn how Engiven is streamlining the process & mitigating risk for nonprofits

### FORV/S

### Why Should We Talk About Crypto?

Study participants were asked: where do you expect the greatest return on your investments over the next 10 years?

|   | Gen Z          |     | Millennials    |     | Gen X          |     | Boomers        |     |
|---|----------------|-----|----------------|-----|----------------|-----|----------------|-----|
| 1 | Cryptocurrency | 24% | Cryptocurrency | 30% | Cryptocurrency | 29% | Stocks         | 33% |
| 2 | Stocks         | 20% | Stocks         | 18% | Stocks         | 22% | Mutual funds   | 22% |
| 3 | Mutual funds   | 11% | Real estate    | 11% | Mutual funds   | 13% | Real estate    | 12% |
| 4 | NFTs           | 9%  | Mutual funds   | 9%  | Real estate    | 11% | Other          | 10% |
| 5 | Real estate    | 8%  | NFTs           | 8%  | ETFs           | 7%  | Cryptocurrency | 8%  |

Generational Investment Shift

(Investopedia 2022 Financial Literacy Survey)





### **Evolution of the Internet**

#### Web 1

- Read Only
- Decentralized
- Basic Web Pages
- Desktop

1990 - 2000



#### Web 2

- Read & Write
- Centralized
- Social Media
- Mobile

2000s - 2020s







#### Web 3

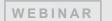
- Read, Write, & Own
- Decentralized
- AI/VR/AR/Metaverse
- IoT Devices

2020s -







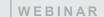


### **Growth of Crypto**

- One report found that businesses can expand their customer base by up to 40% by accepting cryptocurrency
- Another report found that 95% of boards are actively seeking to educate themselves on digital assets
- 34 million adults owned cryptocurrency at end of 2022







### From the Outside, Crypto Can Seem Scary

- Substantial learning curve
- Headlines

### World Regulators Worried About Cryptocurrencies **Used In Illegal Activities**

Crypto hackers stole billions; why it's a growing problem https://www.cnbc.com/2022/08/19/crypto-hackers... ▼

Lost Passwords Lock Millionaires Out of Their Bitcoin Fortunes https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/12/technology/...





### Let's Talk About FTX

- Enron
- Bernie Madoff
- Subprime mortgage crisis
- Theranos
- Traditional Banks
  - > Silicon Valley, Signature, Silvergate







### **Regulatory Uncertainty**













### **Dispelling Top 5 Myths**

- Crypto has no value only for speculation
  - Countries like Turkey, Venezuela, & Nigeria experienced hyperinflation of their currency & turned to crypto as a safe haven
- Crypto is too volatile/not a safe store-of-value
  - \$100 USD in 2023 purchasing power equivalent to \$15.63 in 1973
- Crypto is "scammy"
  - U.S. Financial Sector Estimated Fraud \$1.5 Trillion (2018)
  - Crypto Estimated Fraud \$1.9 Billion (2022)





### **Dispelling Top 5 Myths**

- Crypto is for criminals
  - Illicit activity in 2022 was 0.24% of transactions & hasn't been more than 1.90% in the last 6 years
- Crypto is bad for the environment
  - Less energy-intensive than traditional banking system
  - 59% of energy used for bitcoin mining is clean energy
  - Ethereum Proof of Stake uses roughly 99% less energy





### Crypto Can Also Be A Useful Tool















### **There Are Risks**

| Risk Type*          | Example                                                       | Potential Mitigation                                             |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Operational         | Losing private keys & thus access to the assets               | Third-party custody                                              |
| Market              | Price volatility                                              | Investment horizon, stablecoins, use of derivatives/hedging      |
| Cyber               | Hacking & misappropriation                                    | Advanced security & internal controls over authorization         |
| Regulatory          | Uncertainty                                                   | Legal consultation                                               |
| Financial reporting | Incorrect accounting classification, measurement, & reporting | Proper application of GAAP                                       |
| Tax implications    | Misunderstanding of taxable transactions                      | Understanding tax regulations, complete/accurate data collection |





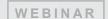
### **Proper Controls With Guidance From FORVIS**

**Custody Policy Conversion Policy Record Retention Policy** 

- Self-Custody
  - Hot or cold wallet?
  - Multi-signature wallet?
  - Who has access?
- Qualified Custodian
  - SOC 1/2 Reports
  - Two-Factor Authentication
  - Who has access?
- Hold
- Convert immediately
- Who is approved to direct trading/transactions?
- How will you record & reconcile the FMV of gift received?
- Roll forward controls
- IRS Form 8282

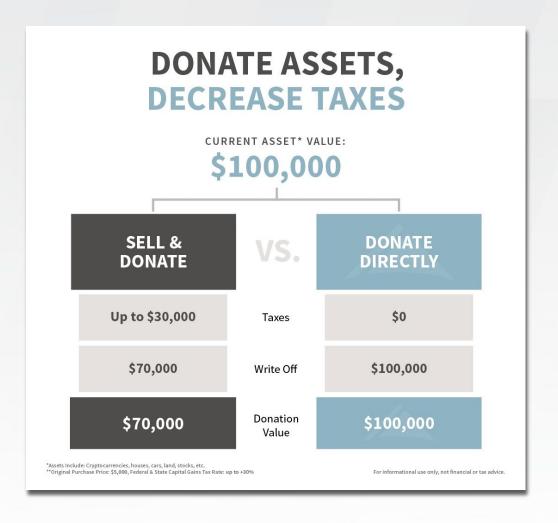






### **Donors Have a Great Reason to Give Crypto**

- How does the IRS treat crypto?
  - Treated as property similar to stock
- What are the benefits of donating crypto?
  - Charitable Contribution Credit
  - Avoid the Capital Gains tax
  - Maximizing your gift







### **How Donors Claim the Deduction**

\$250 -\$499

Standard non-cash donation receipt

\$500 -\$4,999

Standard non-cash donation receipt

Donor must file Form 8283

\$5,000 -\$499,999

> Standard non-cash donation receipt

> Form 8283 signed by Org & Qualified **Appraiser**

**Qualified Appraisal** 

\$500,000 or more

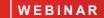
> Standard non-cash donation receipt

Form 8283 signed by Org & Qualified Appraiser & submitted to IRS

**Qualified Appraisal** 





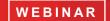


### Form 8282

- If charitable organization sells/converts the cryptocurrency donation within three years
  - Reported to IRS & Donor
  - For IRS to match deduction by donor with FMV

| Form <b>8282</b> (Rev. October 2021) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service |                                                                                                                  | Donee Information Return (Sale, Exchange, or Other Disposition of Donated Property)                                                                                                                |         | OMB No. 1545-0047              |                      |  |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
|                                                                                          |                                                                                                                  | ► Go to www.irs.gov/Form8282 for latest information.                                                                                                                                               |         | Gi                             | Give a Copy to Donor |  |  |
| Parts To C                                                                               | omplete                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |         |                                |                      |  |  |
|                                                                                          |                                                                                                                  | an <b>original donee,</b> complete <i>Identifying Information</i> , Part I (lines 1a-1d and, if a<br>a <b>successor donee,</b> complete <i>Identifying Information</i> , Part I, Part II, and Part |         | ble, lines 2                   | a-2d), and Part III  |  |  |
| Identifyi                                                                                | ng Inform                                                                                                        | ation                                                                                                                                                                                              |         |                                |                      |  |  |
|                                                                                          | Name of charitable organization (donee)                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |         | Employer identification number |                      |  |  |
| Print or                                                                                 | Address (number, street, and room or suite no.) (or P.O. box no. if mail is not delivered to the street address) |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |         |                                |                      |  |  |
| Туре                                                                                     | City or town, state, and ZIP code                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |         |                                |                      |  |  |
| Part I                                                                                   | Informa                                                                                                          | ion on ORIGINAL DONOR and SUCCESSOR DONEE Receiving the                                                                                                                                            | Prop    | perty                          |                      |  |  |
| 1a Name                                                                                  | of original dor                                                                                                  | or of the property                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1b lo   | dentifying n                   | ımber(s)             |  |  |
| 1c Address                                                                               | s (number, stre                                                                                                  | et, and room or suite no.) (P.O. box no. if mail is not delivered to the street address)                                                                                                           |         |                                |                      |  |  |
| 1d City or                                                                               | town, state, ar                                                                                                  | d ZIP code                                                                                                                                                                                         |         |                                |                      |  |  |
| Note. Com                                                                                | plete lines                                                                                                      | 2a-2d only if the organization gave this property to another charitable organiza                                                                                                                   | tion (s | successor                      | donee).              |  |  |
| 2a Name                                                                                  | of charitable of                                                                                                 | rganization                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2b E    | mployer ide                    | ntification number   |  |  |
| 2c Address                                                                               |                                                                                                                  | et, and room or suite no.) (or P.O. box no. if mail is not delivered to the street address)                                                                                                        |         |                                |                      |  |  |





### **The Market Moves Fast**

- Prices may be down from all-time highs right now
- Significant price appreciation in 2023 from lows
- Client that received \$21M crypto donation in 2023
- What if you didn't have a plan in place when donor wanted to donate \$21M in crypto?



### **Bitcoin Price 2012 – 2013**





17 TradingView



### **Bitcoin Price 2012 – 2014**



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**17** TradingView



### **Bitcoin Price 2014 – 2018**





**17** TradingView



### **Bitcoin Price 2018 – 2023**

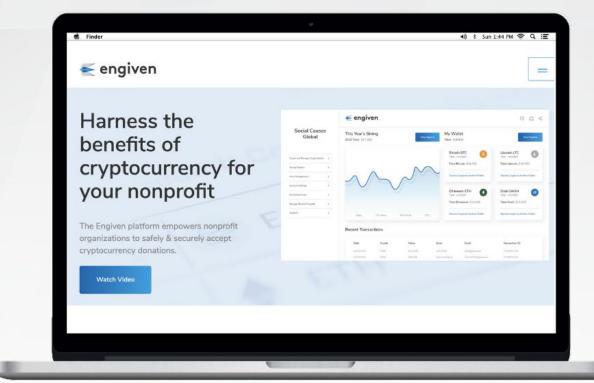




### The Solution | Engiven

### We empower your nonprofit to accept crypto Safely & Securely

- Automatic Liquidation or **Custody options**
- Qualified appraisals completed at no extra cost
- Generated non-cash gift receipts and 8283/8282 filings for donors
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Crypto Donation Platform to receive SOC2 Compliance



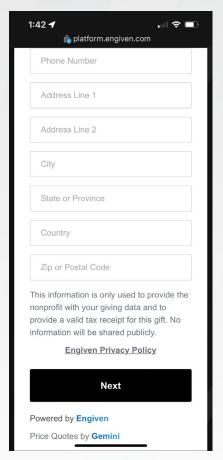


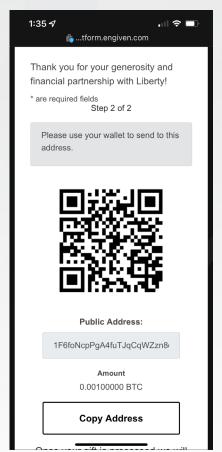


### Using A Platform to Donate Crypto

**Engiven Simplifies** the Crypto **Donation Process** 







- Quick and easy sign-up & set-up
- Configure your powerful yet simple dashboard
- Easily customize and add your giving page to your website
- USD exchange + tax documentation all handled automatically





### Using A Platform to Donate Stock

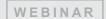
**Engiven Simplifies** the Stock **Donation Process** 



- A customizable stock giving widget
- All required documents provided to the donor
- Each step in the process monitored and reported in real-time to the nonprofit







### **Engiven + FORVIS Relationship**

- Preferred pricing
- Dedicated webpage & support videos
- "White glove" service
- Dedicated support team



To book a demo & receive discounted pricing, please visit

www.engiven.com/FORVIS









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